## Programming Heron's Formula into the TI-83/84

Heron's Formula allows us to find the area of a non-right triangle when we know the length of the three sides.
(1) First define $s=\frac{a+b+c}{2}$

b
(2) Then compute the area, $\mathrm{A}=\sqrt{\mathrm{s}(\mathrm{s}-\mathrm{a})(\mathrm{s}-\mathrm{b})(\mathrm{s}-\mathrm{c})}$

Example 7 Find the area of this triangle

| (1) | $\mathrm{a}=12.2, \mathrm{~b}=18.1, \mathrm{c}=21.9 . \mathrm{s}=\frac{12.2+18.1+21.9}{2}=\frac{52.2}{2}=26.1$ | 12.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| (2) | $\mathrm{A}=\sqrt{26.1(26.1-12.2)(26.1-18.1)(26.1-21.9)}=\sqrt{12189.744} \approx 110$ | 18.1 |

$\Leftrightarrow=$ ENTER
COMMAND COMMENTS

| Press PRGM | Brings up the Program Menu: EXEC EDIT NEW |
| :---: | :---: |
| Select NEW $\langle$ | Use EDIT to edit an existing program |
| Name = HERON $\leftrightarrow$ | Names the program HERON. Other names will also suffice. |
| :ClrHome $\iota^{\text {¢ }}$ | PRGM $\rightarrow I / O \rightarrow 8$. Clears the home screen. |
| :Prompt A,B,C $\downarrow$ | PRGM $\rightarrow I / O \rightarrow 2$. Will prompt the user for $A, B$ and $C$ |
| $:(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}+\mathrm{C}) / 2 \rightarrow \mathrm{~S}\langle$ | Calculates $S$ |
| $: \sqrt{ }(\mathrm{S}(\mathrm{S}-\mathrm{A})(\mathrm{S}-\mathrm{B})(\mathrm{S}-\mathrm{C})) \rightarrow \mathrm{Q}\langle$ | Calculates the area |
| :Disp "AREA", Q Frac $\langle$ | PRGM $\rightarrow I / O \rightarrow 3$. Displays the area as a fraction if possible. |

Now run the program on the above example. Use PGRM $\rightarrow$ EXEC $\rightarrow$ Select Program $\Delta^{4}$. Note: Use MODE to preset to FLOAT accuracy.

